

FOOD SUPPLY OF THE ARMED FORCES IN THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION AND ITS EFFICIENCY

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Abstract

Military threats to the security of any sovereign state determine the existence of its armed forces with military power corresponding to these threats. This requires the need to maintain power, produce weapons of war, and provide the military organization of the state in all respects. The whole complex of economic needs determined by the need to ensure the armed defense of the state in all respects is called military-economic needs.

Key words

Russia, Armed Forces, food, economy, needs, material needs, defense.

Аннотация

Военные угрозы безопасности любого суверенного государства определяют существование его вооруженных сил с военной мощью, соответствующей этим угрозам. Для этого необходима необходимость сохранения власти, производства оружия войны, обеспечения военной организации государства во всех отношениях. Весь комплекс экономических потребностей, определяемый необходимостью обеспечения вооруженной обороны государства во всех отношениях, называется военно-экономическими потребностями.

Ключевые слова

Россия, Вооруженные Силы, продовольствие, экономика, потребности, материальные потребности, оборона.

INTRODUCTION

The modern system of material and technical support of the military structures of the state is the largest of the systems that support state institutions. It is designed to implement a complex of activities aimed at solving special problems in the interests of military consumers and includes many structural elements: military command and control bodies; logistics centers; logistics structures and units. The most general description of the quality of the logistics supply system is a set of characteristics of its main components, subsystems and elements that determine the suitability of the system to meet the specific needs of the troops in

accordance with its functional purpose. The practical experience of the armed forces in service and combat use shows that food supply is one of the main components of the considered system of material and technical support of the Russian military.

MAIN PART

Changing the forms and methods of providing food is based on the principles of improvement: rationing of food; methods of organizing catering and equipping kitchens; technical means of food service; methods of providing food. In this, the military-economic justification and evaluation of the proposed directions for the development of the food supply of the armed forces plays an important role.

In accordance with the Federal Law "On the Status of Military Servicemen", certain categories of military servicemen are provided with food in the following forms: meals at the place of military service, food rations, food and travel allowances to pay. The main part of these forms is the organization of full and high-quality provision of hot food to employees.

Troops include various categories of personnel: conscripts, conscripts, employees, and civilians. In the organization of food supply, it is necessary to take into account these factors, to quickly identify contradictions in its operation, and to determine directions for further improvement.

In order to solve these problems, it is necessary to distinguish the most important features of food supply to the personnel of the Armed Forces. In accordance with the decision of the Government of the Russian Federation, military servicemen undergoing military service are provided with food at the expense of the federal budget during the entire period of military service. In contrast, military servicemen performing military service under the contract, as well as employees with special ranks of internal affairs bodies, are provided with food in cases where they require food for accommodation according to the conditions of military service (service) is provided.

The service and combat activities of the armed forces impose additional features on the organization of food supply. First, military personnel performing military service under the contract, employees with special ranks of the police, in the performance of service and combat tasks for the protection of public order and public safety, 7 hours and more at the expense of the federal budget provided with food, taking into account the time.

Secondly, based on the decision of the director of the Russian Armed Forces, meals for military personnel and employees with the rank of special police can be carried out with the involvement of catering establishments. At the same time, in

order to maintain combat readiness, to ensure the guaranteed fulfillment of service and combat tasks, junior food service specialists from among the military remain in their ordinary positions, and civilian positions of cooks in military units remain vacant in accordance with peacetime.

Thirdly, there are specific features of the organization of meals for guards and military units assigned to perform military service for the protection of closed administrative-territorial structures, important state objects, special and military cargo, communication structures. The units in question are provided with hot food, and in cases where it is not possible to prepare it or it is not economically feasible, military personnel can be given food rations in kind.

Fourthly, an important feature of the provision of food to the troops of the Armed Forces is the organization of meals for employees with special police ranks of the territorial bodies of the Russian Armed Forces. Providing food for this category of employees is significantly different from providing food for military personnel.

Fifth, during the preparation and holding of public, sports, entertainment and other public events, who perform certain operational tasks to ensure public order and the safety of citizens, perform special and other tasks, or have special titles of internal affairs bodies Features of food supply to employees. located in special climatic conditions. At the same time, temporary norms of approved food rations are used for each individual case.

This method of organizing the food of employees in the performance of security service and combat missions has proven itself positively. At the same time, it is necessary to emphasize the important features of this method of organizing food for military personnel:

the possibility of use only in the performance of certain service and combat tasks (participation in maintaining public order and ensuring public safety, etc.);

the impossibility of using this method when conducting combat operations in difficult conditions, under possible enemy influence;

the need to create and maintain a stockpile of food rations for the current troop group for use in the event of a crisis and the service provider's failure to meet contractual obligations.

It should be noted that during the period of enhanced security measures by the troops of the Russian Armed Forces, they have extensive experience in providing food to personnel, preparing and conducting large-scale military operations with the involvement of third-party organizations. It's done. At the same time, according to the results of the military-economic analysis, it was found

that the federal state was burdened with the complete transfer of the territorial bodies, military units and organizations of Russia to the organization of food supply using outsourcing.

The next direction is to improve the training of junior specialists in food service. In accordance with the plan for the construction and development of the Armed Forces of the Russian Federation until 2021, a decision was made to completely abandon the training of chefs on the basis of military schools of the Ministry of Defense of Russia. For this purpose, a training battalion consisting of three training companies for training cooks was formed as part of the 605th Central Military Service (Kaluga) of the Central Orsha-Khingan Red Banner District of the Armed Forces. Staff training at our own expense allows us to solve a number of problematic issues, for example:

- timely training of the necessary cook personnel and getting the opportunity to quickly increase the number of trainees when the needs of the troops change;

Improving the quality of training of cooks, taking into account the specific features of the organization, the specific features of food regulation for military personnel (employees), and the use of a number of technical means of food service used in the military during the training process;

- save money;
- creation of a more improved educational and material base, the use of new forms and methods of training, taking into account the specific characteristics of the service and combat tasks performed by the troops, will allow to improve the quality of the nutrition of the personnel.

Providing cheap food to the armed forces and their families in compact living quarters is a problematic issue. Often, departmental housing stock is located in a grocery area far from retail infrastructure and there are no shops within walking distance. It seems possible to use the developments of the Ministry of Defense of Russia in this direction. According to clause 7, sub-clause 68 of the Regulation on the Ministry of Defense of the Russian Federation, approved by the Decree of the President of the Russian Federation No. 1082 of August 16, 2004, the Ministry of Defense of the Russian Federation is a body of the Ministry of Defense of the Russian Federation. its competence includes the organization of trade and household services for military personnel and their family members, including the armed forces.

CONCLUSION

In conclusion, it should be noted that any advance is based on a clear plan, on the basis of which a detailed action plan is drawn up, and the proposed solutions

must have a military-economic justification and an assessment of rational parameters. Based on this, solving the issues of food supply to the armed forces in the conditions of changing the logistics system should be focused on the following directions:

1. To continue the formation of the subsystem of food supply within the framework of optimization of the organizational and staff structure of the armed forces.

2. Pre-planning of food supply during the planned formation of groups of armed forces troops to solve the service and combat tasks of maintaining public order and ensuring public safety during public events.

3. To search for and test optimal methods of food supply during the unplanned formation of groups of armed forces troops to solve service and combat tasks that arise suddenly when the situation becomes difficult.

4. Based on the capabilities of the local economic base, introduction of outsourcing of food service to personnel in regional bodies, separate military units and institutions.

5. Ensuring unconditional, guaranteed and targeted delivery of pension standards to every military serviceman and employee.

6. Timely and quality planning of food supply for the planning period of 2021 and 2022-2023.

7. To ensure the full implementation of the allocated limits of budget obligations, the legality and expediency of spending material and monetary resources, and to minimize the formation of receivables and payables.

Thus, in solving the problems of food supply to the troops of the Armed Forces of the Russian Federation, it is recommended to systematize the theoretical knowledge and accumulated experience in providing food to the employees of the Ministry of Defense of Russia, other power ministries and agencies. will be done.

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