

## NATIONAL-CULTURAL AND ETYMOLOGICAL ISSUES OF SPECIAL TERMS

<https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.10837283>

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### **Annotatsiya**

*Sport bu sog'lik va go'zallik garovi. Dunyo bo'ylab sportning turlariga juda katta e'tibor qaratilmoqda. Shu jumladan, "Millionlar o'yini" deb ham e'tirof etilayotgan futbol sport turiga e'tibor va ahamiyat juda ortmoqda. Futbol sport turi yildan – yilga rivojlanib yangilanib bormoqda. Ushbu tezisdagi futbol sport turiga oid ayrim terminlarning ma'nolarini keltirilgan.*

### **Kalit so'zlar**

*anderdog, transfer, kubok, revansh, termin, sport, futbol*

### **Аннотация**

*Спорт – это залог здоровья и красоты. Во всем мире спорту уделяется большое внимание. В частности, возрастает внимание и значение футбольного вида спорта, признанного «Игра миллионов». Вид спорта футбол развивается и обновляется с каждым годом. В данной тезисии представлены значения некоторых терминов, связанных с футболом.*

### **Ключевые слова**

*аутсайдер, трансфер, кубок, матч-реванш, термин, спорт, футбол.*

### **Abstract**

*Sport is a guarantee of health and beauty. A lot of attention is paid to sports all over the world. In particular, the attention and importance of the football sport, which is recognized as the "Millions Game", is increasing. The sport of football is developing and updating every year. This thesis presents the meanings of some terms related to the sport of football.*

### **Key words**

*underdog, transfer, cup, rematch, term, sport, football*

It is currently difficult to imagine the basis of lexicon without various terminological systems. Looking back at the history of translation studies in scientific works carried out from past centuries to the present day, specialists thought about the lexical, grammatical, stylistic and other topical problems of this experience. The main purpose of learning terms is to replace and translate words

that come from foreign languages into words that correspond to our native language. Through linguistics, we study the structure, semantics, cognitive and conceptual analysis of terms in multiple languages. Many sports in the world have the status of international sports. The terms used in them are familiar to athletes or specialists involved in this sport, but the lower strata of the population do not always encounter such terms. Below we will analyze the Uzbek terms of the football sport such as **anderdog** (underdog), **transfer** (transfer), **kubok** (cup) and **revansh** (revenge).

**Anderdog** (underdog) is a team with fewer chances of winning (outsider). The opposite of favorite or top dog. Anderdog is a transliteration of the English word "underdog," which means "under the dog." This term spread widely due to dog fighting, in which the losing dog was named that caught by a strong opponent. The term originated in Great Britain in the late 19th century. It was used in dogfighting before the football era started. Ladies and gentlemen of that time would admire the battles of four-legged opponents. The defeated dog was called an underdog. At the beginning of the 20th century, the word "underdog" became firmly involved in the sports lexicon. This was the name given to underdogs in football, polo, and horse racing. In other words, an underdog is an outsider or the man left behind. A participant can be considered an outsider both in a specific match and in the tournament as a whole.

**Transfer** (transfer) - translated from **Transfer** (transfer) - translated from English, the word "transfer" means "to move" or "to pass." There is another side to football, more financial than just the game. Real fans follow not only the results of the game but also the changes made by their favorite players. The replacement of a player from one club to another is called a transfer. What is a transfer? English the word "transfer" means "to move", "to pass". There is another side to football, more financial than just the game. Real fans follow not only the results of the game, but also the changes of their favorite players. The change of a player from one club to another is called a transfer. What is a transfer?

A football transfer is the transfer of a player from one club to another. During a transfer, a player signs a contract with his new club, which specifies his salary, bonuses, and transfer amount. Sometimes the amount is not paid; this happens when the player's contract with the previous club has expired and he is on a free transfer. Any football fan knows that sports magazines and websites around the world constantly publish information about possible transfers. Transfers are an important part of any player's career. If you ask a player what a transfer means to him, he will answer that it is one of the most important parts of his professional life,

since it is during this period that he will decide with whom and where he will identify himself as a player.

Transfers often lead to high-profile scandals, as they occur due to conflicts between players within the team and disagreements with the coach or club management. Moments like these certainly destroy football as a game, but they also turn it into an advertising business. The player's agent carries out his transfer directly and deals with all financial and legal issues. In some cases, a relative of a certain player acts as an agent. UEFA determines certain times of the year that clubs can buy and sell players. There are two transfer windows throughout the year. The first period begins at the beginning of July and lasts until the end of August; this time is usually called the summer transfer window. There is also a winter transfer window in which players are allowed to transfer from January 1 to January 31st. Domestic leagues have similar special periods where clubs from one country can transfer players from one team to another within a timeframe agreed upon by the football federation. There are records in transfers, just like in single matches. The Real Madrid football club offered the highest price for the player: 94 million euros. Even then, the English club Manchester United defended Cristiano Ronaldo and gave so much money to the Spanish club for a famous and talented player. This transfer record has not been broken to this day, although there have been many bids to double it. UEFA plans to introduce restrictions on transfers. This proposal is explained by the need to return football as a game since it is now more popular as a business. What is a transfer? Fans are no longer interested in the player's transfer, but in his sum, which, in turn, causes many discussions.

**Kubok** (sports cup) - 1) removal from the competition of the majority of losing athletes or teams. Name of regulated sports competitions (Uzbekistan Football Cup, World Athletics Championships, etc.); 2) a movable prize, usually awarded to the winner of a competition;

Kubok comes from the ancient Greek word "κῦβος" and means a vessel for drinking wine, beer, honey. Mostly it is made of metal, but there are also types made of bone or glass, decorated with ornaments and precious stones. It is not just a vessel for wine or water - it is a symbolic vessel. The base of the trophy symbolizes the earth. Why is it a symbol of victory? This tradition has ancient roots. In the Middle Ages, the winners of knightly tournaments could receive an expensive cup as a reward for their victory, and they later drank wine from the cup during the celebrations. It is believed that this custom is associated with the presentation of sports trophies.

The best trophy in football – the FIFA World Cup (trophy) – is the grand prize awarded to the winners of the world championship in football held under the auspices of FIFA. The term "cup" is also used in tennis. For example, the Davis Cup is an annual international tennis tournament in which teams from different countries participate. The winner of the competition will receive a portable trophy that will be kept for a year. The Davis Cup was first played in 1900. Today, it is the most prestigious international tournament, considered an unofficial world championship. The participating countries will send 2-3 of their strongest tennis players to this competition. They will play five matches: four singles and one doubles (two players against two opponents). The winner will be the team that wins at least three matches. It is the player who owns a pure silver trophy for a year.

Revansh (revenge): in sports games, the game of a losing athlete or team is replayed to regain the victory and its positive result. If Lewis from England returns to big boxing, Vitaly will definitely agree to a rematch with him. *from the newspaper*. The French won it with a score of 3:1 and took a kind of revenge against the American masters of the leather ball. *from the newspaper*.

Each of us has heard the phrase "revenge" at least once in our lives. Although it is used in everyday life to refer to repeated encounters with an enemy that a person, having once failed, plans to defeat, it is closely associated with the world of sports. Revenge is the revenge of the loser. This is the name given to the desire of a defeated participant or team to change the result of a previous fight. The goal of the second match is to reverse defeat and beat the opponent. In a new confrontation, the defeated opponent tries to win in order to rehabilitate in public.

Revenge in sports does not mean "to come back and take revenge." It means "to come back and conquer." This is necessary so that the athlete or team does not dwell on the failure but overcomes it and moves on.

A revenge match is a second match against the same opponent. Its participants are one of two teams or two athletes trying to regain a title lost because of defeat in a previous competition. Each sport has specific rules for additional games for replay purposes. The organizers and participants of the sporting event determine the conditions for holding a new game. Teams may request a replay within the current competition or agree to meet in other competitions. Certain restrictions and conditions for revenge apply to title fights, title matches, or cup matches. There are situations when revenge is necessary. For example, if there is doubt about the accuracy of the result, a judicial error occurs, or a controversial situation or fight arises during the meeting. The word "Revansh" came to us from the French

language. Literally, in French, it can be translated as "revenge." Being a noun denoting an act of revenge, Peter I introduced this term was into sports. The roots of the word "revenge" go back to the Latin language. The Latin phrase "revindicare" is translated as "new battle, compensation, compensation for losses." Many nations around the world adopted it. For example, in the English language, there is a word "revenge," corresponding to the usual revenge, to express the fact of revenge.

New sports terms in daily life and internet publications can lead to the use of modern Uzbek words in the language's explanatory dictionary if they accurately describe the term. To make the terms more understandable, in the part of Internet publications where "new word" is used, it will be convenient if an explanation is attached to them so as not to rush the reader's thoughts. It takes a lot of work to find words and terms, put them in their place, choose an alternative, and deeply analyze many sources. Therefore, the work of all industry specialists will become a solid foundation for training potential personnel in the future.

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