

THE ROLE OF FAMILY, MAHALLAS AND EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS IN EDUCATING YOUTH IN THE SPIRIT OF PATRIOTISM.

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Аннотация

В статье широко освещена роль семьи, соседства и образовательных учреждений в формировании патриотических чувств у молодежи. Анализируются методы организации образовательной деятельности, помогающей молодым людям защищать и защищать Родину, формировать и укреплять их личные убеждения, готовить их к военной службе, повышать их моральную и духовную подготовку.

Ключевые слова

Молодежь, патриотизм, формирование патриотизма в молодости, семья, соседство, образовательные учреждения, интеллектуальный потенциал, героизм, верность, самоотверженность, мужество в молодости.

Summary

The article widely covers the role of family, neighborhood and educational institutions in the formation of patriotic feelings among young people. Methods of organizing educational activities that help young people defend and defend their Motherland, form and strengthen their personal beliefs, prepare them for military service, and improve their moral and spiritual preparation are analyzed.

Keywords

Youth, patriotism, the formation of patriotism in youth, family, neighborhood, educational institutions, intellectual potential, heroism, loyalty, dedication, courage in youth.

During the years of independence, large-scale work was carried out in the Republic of Uzbekistan to educate young people who are spiritually mature, physically healthy, selfless, patriotic, and to protect their rights and interests. During this period, the legal framework for working with youth in the country was completely clarified. In particular, the Law "On the Fundamentals of State Policy regarding Youth in Uzbekistan" (new version adopted in 2016), the Law "On Education" and the "National Personnel Training Program", "Year of a Healthy

Generation”, adopted in November. November 20, 1991 “Year of Youth”, “Year of a Healthy Generation”, “Year of a Healthy Child”, “Year of a Healthy Mother and Child”, “Year of Support for Youth and Public Health”, “Year of Attention to People and Quality Education”, “ Youth and business”, adopted as a result of the announcement of the “year of support”, as well as the resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated February 6, 2014 “On additional measures aimed at implementing state policy regarding youth in the Republic of Uzbekistan” No. PQ-2124 dated April 20, 2017 of the year. Decision “On measures for the further development of the higher education system”, decision dated February 23, 2018 “On approval of the concept of educating youth in the spirit of military patriotism”, adoption of a resolution dated June 27, 2018 “On the State program “Our Youth – Our Future””, such normative documents such as the “Concept for the development of the youth policy of the republic”. Uzbekistan by 2025” of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated January 18, 2021, become important in the systematic and phased implementation of youth reforms and ensuring the stability of society.

Today, in accordance with the Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan on the implementation of the State program in 2024 “Year of Support for Youth and Business” based on the strategy “Uzbekistan - 2030”, which was developed on the basis of the experience gained during the implementation of the New Development Strategy of Uzbekistan and the results of public discussion , support was determined and further development of measures to develop patriotic feelings in them. At this stage, it can be emphasized that family, community and educational institutions are of great importance in carrying out work with youth - as a factor of real spiritual education. Because today we need educated, patriotic young people with deep spirituality and independent opinions. Meeting this important strategic challenge now requires families, neighbors, educational institutions and civil society institutions to work together effectively. In fact, a set of skills related to the spirituality, worldview and faith of young people is formed mainly in the family environment, mahallas and educational institutions. At this stage, it is important to coordinate the activities of the general public in order to unite the efforts of participants in the educational process, cooperation of families, mahallas and educational institutions to educate morally perfect and patriotic youth. It is especially important to form among young people a sense of self-sacrifice and patriotism for the fate of the people and the country. In this regard, the Resolution of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated June 29, 2023 No. 267 “Concept for increasing the effectiveness of work on educating

youth in a military-patriotic spirit for 2023-2027” is of great importance. Taking the effectiveness of educating young people in a military-patriotic spirit to a new level, further increasing the activity of state and non-state organizations and other civil society institutions in this direction, instilling in the minds feelings of patriotism and courage. youth “The Motherland is great, duty is holy!” was organized according to a conceptual idea in which the main task was to educate young people in the spirit of patriotism, their comprehensive development, and the formation of a personality with strong thoughts and beliefs.

In educating young people in a military-patriotic spirit in interaction with family, neighborhood and educational institutions, it is important to solve the following main tasks:

- creation of a unified education system aimed at developing military-patriotic feelings, spiritual qualities and intellectual potential of young people;

- educating young people in the spirit of national ideals and loyalty to the Motherland, instilling in their conscience that the defense of the Motherland is an honorable and sacred duty;

- widespread propaganda among young people of our great history, the rich spiritual heritage of our great ancestors, the contribution of such commanders as Jalaluddin Manguberdi, Amir Temur, Zakhiruddin Muhammad Babur to the development of world civilization and military art;

- To instill in the minds of young people the patriotism and heroism shown by our compatriots who gave their lives for the freedom and independence of the country, their loyalty, dedication, perseverance and courage, as well as the defense of the country, family, parents and children - a sacred duty to the memory of the people and ancestors;

- to instill in young people the ability to approach the political and social processes taking place around us and in the world, based on their national interests, healthy in relation to harmful information, vices that corrode morality, and destructive ideas that lead young people astray, which are spread through the media information, including the Internet, the formation of a worldview;

- by holding a series of military-patriotic events and military-patriotic gatherings “School of Courage” in the regions, to further increase trust and respect for our national army in the minds of young people, to strengthen the understanding that military service is the sacred duty of a citizen of Uzbekistan;

- improve the quality of initial training in secondary schools before conscription for military service, focus on strengthening the educational and

material base and thereby increase the level of initial military training and knowledge of the legal foundations of military service among students;

- To be ready to defend the interests of Uzbekistan not only in the military sphere, but also in all spheres of life, to be selfless for the sake of the country - to convey to the youth masses with real examples and effective means that this is a requirement today;

- developing in young people the qualities of loyalty to the traditions and values of our ancestors and our forefathers in matters of protecting the Motherland;

- Formation and strengthening of modern ideas, worldview, personal beliefs about the defense of the Motherland, its preservation, preparing young people for military service, organizing educational activities that help improve their moral and spiritual preparation.

Implementation in interaction with family, neighborhood and educational institutions will also have an important impact on the formation of military-patriotic feelings among young people:

- holding lectures, question and answer evenings, individual and group discussions;

- organizing meetings with military personnel and veterans who have rich life experience, winners of various Olympiads and competitions in the field of science, culture and sports;

- holding scientific, theoretical and practical conferences, training seminars, evenings dedicated to a specific topic, debates, quizzes, round tables;

- study and dissemination of best practices; - study of public opinion and moral environment in military communities;

- use of television and radio programs, films and cartoons, works of art and music, military songs, mass media, websites, electronic games and other technical means;

- organizing meetings with war and labor veterans, combatants, representatives of government and non-governmental non-profit organizations;

- Conscript Day, conducting courage lessons and organizing excursions.

Particular attention should be paid to the following measures for the formation of military-patriotic feelings among young people based on the cooperation of family, mahalla and educational institution:

- 1) Systematically study issues of interest to young people, such as the proper organization of free time, as well as conduct sports competitions in national games in order to widely promote our national heritage, values and traditions among young people;

2) conducting master classes, training seminars on the formation of labor, entrepreneurial knowledge and skills among young people based on the cooperation of families, mahallas, and educational institutions;

3) In today's era of globalization, in order to protect young people from popular culture, religious extremism, terrorism and other influences based on the cooperation of family, mahallas and educational institutions, "Enlightenment against ignorance" is organized in order to protect young people from the influence of foreign and radical ideas and strengthening their ideological immunity by organizing round tables and meetings on this idea;

4) Organization of free clubs based on cooperation between the neighborhood and educational institutions to provide young people with the opportunity to enjoy culture, art, sports, language training and information technology;

5) In cooperation with the microdistrict and educational institutions, organization of spiritual and educational events "Meeting of Three Generations", "Respect and Respect" with the participation of veterans of the Armed Forces and military personnel, as well as visits to museums operating in the city of the military unit, "Patriotic" parks ;

6) To study the problems of young people, it is important to conduct social research, sociological surveys in neighborhoods and educational institutions, and establish the work of consultation centers.

Thus, educational activities carried out in various ways serve to develop such qualities as physical health, spiritual maturity, love for the Motherland, loyalty to national traditions, and the desire to preserve historical and cultural values. Indeed, in the new millennium, the fate of countries and peoples will be decided not by material wealth, but by mature, comprehensively developed, patriotic, brave, courageous, highly spiritual young people. That is why today the education of young people occurs not only in the family or in educational institutions, it is a very important and urgent task for the entire society.

LITERATURES.

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