

THE IMPORTANCE OF RELATIONS WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE FERGHANA VALLEY'S AGRICULTURAL SECTOR.

<https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.14421731>

Akhmedova Umidakhan Maripjanovna

*Assistant of the Department "Humanities" of the Institute of Agriculture and
agrotechnologies of Andijan*

Umidaaxmedova@gmail.com

Telefon nomer:+998979984838

The current period has once again clearly shown the decisive role and importance of the agricultural sector on the world scale. By rationally using the available resources and opportunities, the guaranteed provision of agricultural products to the population, the creation of new jobs in the field, and the further increase of interest have become the most important issues. Today, the issues of rapid development of agriculture, increase of its economic efficiency, further improvement of the living conditions of rural people, and ensuring their interests have directly determined the place of agriculture in the life of the Uzbek people.

Exhibitions were held in Fergana Valley in cooperation with foreign countries on the development of the agricultural sector. Great attention was paid to the internal and external factors of development of innovative ideas, support of scientific achievements and their implementation in all aspects of the economy of foreign countries, especially in the field of agriculture.

Uzbekistan also supports this advanced foreign experience. Because in the field of agriculture, with the adoption of innovative ideas and new experiences developed abroad, the agricultural production base will be updated technologically, technically, and organizationally and economically. This, in turn, gives an opportunity to strengthen the integration of Uzbekistan into the world market. For this purpose, the first President of the Republic of Uzbekistan I.A. At Karimov's initiative, great attention was paid to the issue of technological modernization of agriculture aimed at stabilization of Uzbekistan's agriculture. Necessary legal documents have been adopted in this regard. For example, Decision No. PQ-916 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated July 15, 2008 "On additional measures to encourage the implementation of innovative projects and technologies in production" was adopted[1].

In accordance with the decision, it was decided to hold the Republican Fair of Innovative Ideas, Technologies and Projects every year.

As an external factor in foreign experience, it is also important to establish close cooperation relations with international organizations that have been operating on a global scale in the agricultural sector. Since the first years of independence, Uzbekistan has been a member of international organizations focused on the agrarian sector and continues to operate as an equal subject of these organizations. In Uzbekistan, in particular, in the development of agriculture in the Fergana Valley, along with participation in international exhibitions, organization of international exhibitions on the scale of the republic is also of practical importance.

In particular, Resolution No. 53 of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan on measures to prepare and participate in the Expo 2005 World Expo 2005 (), adopted on February 2, 2005 [2] and held from March 25 to September 25, 2005 at the Expo 2005 World Expo in Aichi Prefecture in Nagoya, Japan, included a group of Representatives of the Republic of Uzbekistan among 120 countries[3].

International specialized exhibitions UzAgroExpo 2005 - "Agriculture" and UzProdTechExpo 2005 - "equipment for food and processing industry" will be held in Tashkent on October 19-21, 2005. The exhibition was organized by the International Exhibition Company IEG Uzbekistan with the support of OJSC "Uzbekspomarkaz" MKK" [4]. This exhibition was also attended by a group of Representatives from the regions of the Fergana Valley, and new experiments on new technical and technological advances in agriculture were exchanged.

According to the decision of the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan on August 24, 2006 "on measures to organize the International Specialized Exhibition-trade of minitechnologies and compact equipment for Agriculture" [5] on October 21-November 10, 2006, the International Specialized Exhibition trade of minitechnologies and compact equipment for agriculture "Uzbek Agrominitech Expo - 2006" was held in Tashkent. About 180 companies from 24 countries of the world took part in it. This exhibition allowed representatives of farms, agrofirms and small enterprises of all regions of Uzbekistan, in particular Andijan, Fergana and Namangan regions, to get acquainted with modern high-tech minitechnologies and equipment for the processing of agricultural products of leading foreign firms and companies.

This exhibition has been successfully held since 2006. More than 350 companies operating in 35 countries of the world (Europe, Israel, South Korea, China, Turkey and other countries) are participants in these exhibitions. Over the

years 2006-2014, more than 40 thousand representatives of small businesses, agrofirms, farms visited the exhibitions. According to their results, more than 2,500 contracts for the supply of open equipment were concluded and implemented [6].

For example, at the end of the 2014 exhibitions, 1,180 contracts and contracting protocols were signed between the country's entrepreneurs and foreign companies for the purchase of minitechnologies, compact equipment and agricultural equipment for a total cost of more than 145 billion soums. More than 195 companies from 24 countries of the world, such as China, South Korea, France, Italy, Germany, Belgium, Austria, Bulgaria, Belarus, Netherlands, Iran, Russia, Turkey, participated in the exhibition Trade "Uzbekistan Agrominitech Expo - 2015" held on May 21-29, 2015. It demonstrated a wide range of products and services for the organization of compact lines, packaging minitechnologies, livestock, poultry, beekeeping and horticultural equipment, minitechnics and equipment for the field of feed preparation, horticulture and viticulture, chemicals that protect plants, greenhouse farms [7]. The importance of the exhibitions held is that through them the opportunity arises to establish the material and technical base of Agriculture at the required level, to increase the knowledge, qualifications, foreign experience of labor resources. So, from the world experience, as a result of the introduction and exchange of international experiments in the field of Agriculture in Uzbekistan, in particular in the Fergana Valley, the following were observed:

firstly, regardless of the form and source of financing, the volume and scale of capital funds directed to this sector increased;

secondly, as a result of the diversification of the composition of capital funds, the share and contribution of capital funds aimed at obtaining quick and maximum profit increased, despite the fact that it was exposed to high risks;

thirdly, a set of organizational and economic measures - activities for the development of international cooperation in the field of agriculture and creation of a favorable investment environment was implemented in Uzbekistan. Local and regional characteristics were taken into account in the development of such a set of measures. In turn, these activities served to increase the flow of foreign investments to the agricultural sector and its leading sectors, and the export potential of agriculture.

Fourthly, the decision of an agrarian policy aimed at ensuring the production of competitive products in the domestic and foreign markets in Uzbekistan, as in all regions of the republic, will lead to the rapid growth of foreign cooperation in the field of sustainable food, marketing of agricultural products, logistics,

standardization and certification, and the increase of investments in these areas brought

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